

# رفع مستوى لغة البحث العلمي

- البحث العلمي: الوسيلة التي يتم استخدامها من أجل الاستقصاء بطريقة دقيقة ومنظمة للغاية لاكتشاف معلومات جديدة، أو تطوير نظريات وأبحاث سابقة، وإثبات صحتها أو نفيها عن طريق اتباع منهج محدد.
- يتطلب القيام بالأبحاث العلمية التزام الباحث بالعديد من الخطوات، والإلمام بكافة الحثيات المتعلقة بالمنهج.

# رفع مستوى لغة البحث العلمي

Focus

Key Thoughts

Most important Information

# رفع مستوى لغة البحث العلمي

- In the fight for the realization of economic and social sustainable development, the relationship between economic and environmental issues is clearly on the table.
- The relationship between economic and environmental issues is clearly on the table In the fight for the realization of economic and social sustainable development.

# رفع مستوى لغة البحث العلمي

## Active VS. Passive Voice

- Use the passive voice depending on your focus
- Use the passive voice when the doer is not important.

Data were collected from 5000 patients by the physician.

Data were collected from 5000 patients.

- Use the active voice when you want to focus on the doer.

The physician collected data from 5000 patients.

# رفع مستوى لغة البحث العلمي

## Use Simple Words

- **Complex**

Initial categories were then subsumed into more encompassing categories.

- **Simple**

Initial categories were then expanded to include a greater number of factors.

# رفع مستوى لغة البحث العلمي

## Cut Unnecessary Words

- Difficult

Brain injury incidence shows two peaks: the rates are the highest in the very young and the elderly.

- Easier

Brain injury incidence peaks in the very young and the elderly.

# Plagiarism الاستلال

- According to the Merriam-Webster dictionary, the verb “to plagiarize” means:  
“to steal and pass off (the ideas or words of another) as one’s own:
- use (another’s production) without crediting the source”

# Plagiarism الاستلال

- Why should you avoid plagiarism?

At its core, plagiarism is an ethical issue. A writer who submits plagiarized work is committing theft with the hope of benefiting from that theft. This is true whether you're turning in a school paper to get an "A" or are a writer by trade expecting monetary compensation.



# Plagiarism الاستلال

- How to avoid plagiarism?

## 5 ways to avoid plagiarism

1. Cite your source
2. Include quotations
3. Paraphrase
4. Present your own idea
5. Use a plagiarism checker

# Plagiarism الاستلال

## 1. Cite your source

When alluding to an idea or wording that's not your own, add a citation in your writing that identifies the full name of the source, the date it was published, and any other citation element that's required by the style guide you're adhering to.

# Plagiarism الاستلال

## 2. Include quotations

If you insert a source's words into your writing, verbatim, one of the most simple yet obvious ways to avoid plagiarism is by using quotation marks around the text to denote that the words aren't your own. A direct quote should also cite the source so that readers know who the quote is from.

# Plagiarism الاستلال

## 3. Paraphrase

- Paraphrasing is rewriting a source's ideas or information into your own words, without changing its meaning. But be careful—paraphrasing can slip into plagiarism if done incorrectly.
- Successfully paraphrasing without plagiarizing involves a bit of a dance. Reword and format your writing in an original way, and try to avoid using too many similar words or phrases from the source. The key is to do so without altering the meaning of the idea itself. Remember, you're still using another's idea so you'll need to include a citation to the source.

# Plagiarism الاستلال

## 4. Present your own idea

- Instead of parroting the source's ideas or words, explore what you have to say about it. Ask yourself what unique perspective or point you can contribute in your writing that's entirely your own. Keep in mind that if you're alluding to a source's ideas or words to frame your own point, you'll still need to apply the guidelines above to avoid plagiarizing.
- If you're writing on the same topic for multiple assignments, it can be tempting to recycle some of your previous words—this is called “self-plagiarism”. The risk involved with self-plagiarism is just as high if the publisher or your instructor didn't give you permission to reuse your old work.

# Plagiarism الاستلال

## 5. Use a plagiarism checker

- While conducting your research on a topic, some phrases or sentences might stick with you so well that you inadvertently include them in your writing without a citation. When in doubt, using an online plagiarism checking tool can help you catch these issues before submitting your work.
- There are several plagiarism checkers online, such as the one offered by Small SEO Tools. Grammarly also offers a plagiarism checker that scans your text for borrowed content for free. These tools let you know whether or not parts of your writing are plagiarized—and some even highlight the specific words or sentences of concern and identify where the text originated from.
- These suggestions can be helpful in avoiding plagiarism in your work and is worth the effort. In addition to being more aware of what constitutes plagiarism, figuring out how to avoid plagiarism ultimately takes daily practice.